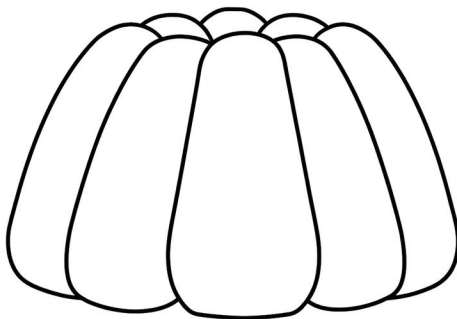




jelly